

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KÌ 1**MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 11 ENGLISH DISCOVERY****BIÊN SOẠN: BAN CHUYÊN MÔN LOIGIAIHAY.COM****A. NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP****I. Từ vựng**

Unit 1. Eat, drink and be healthy

+ Hoa quả và rau củ

+ Miêu tả thức ăn

Unit 2. Get well

+ Các bộ phận cơ thể

+ Các vết thương

+ Thành ngữ liên quan đến cơ thể

Unit 3. Global warming

+ Nguyên nhân và tác động của sự nóng lên toàn cầu

+ Sự biến đổi khí hậu

Unit 4. Planet Earth

+ Sự kết hợp từ với danh từ

Unit 5. Heritage sites

+ Các di sản thế giới

+ Các di tích lịch sử

II. Ngữ âm

1. Các hình thức mạnh và yếu trong lời nói được kết nối

2. Sự liên kết phụ âm với nguyên âm

3. Sự lược bỏ âm

4. Trọng âm trong những từ có ba hoặc bốn âm tiết

5. Hình thức viết tắt của từ

III. Ngữ pháp

1. Thì quá khứ đơn và hiện tại hoàn thành

2. Mệnh đề thời gian tương lai

3. to V sau tính từ và danh từ

4. Mạo từ

5. Câu chẻ

6. Câu điều kiện loại 2

7. wish/ if only

8. Mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định

9. Mệnh đề phân từ và mệnh đề to V

10. Động từ nhận thức

B. BÀI TẬP

I. Từ vựng

Unit 1

Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following sentences.

1. The biscuits are _____, we shouldn't eat them.

A. rotten B. stale C. sour D. raw

2. My mother has been going on a _____. She's had smoothies for a week now.

A. detox B. diet C. food D. meal

3. A healthy diet helps keep celebrities in _____.

A. form B. style C. look D. shape

4. The boy didn't intend to eat that _____ of chocolate. He has been eating too much sugary food.

A. bar B. jar C. can D. box

5. My sister has lost her _____ for raw food. She doesn't like sushi anymore.

A. taste B. choice C. appetite D. mouth

6. Jack is in the hospital. He drank a bottle of _____ milk an hour ago.

A. sour B. raw C. unripe D. rotten

7. When you go to a restaurant, _____ is often served last.

A. starter B. main course C. dessert D. excess food

8. One cause of heart diseases is _____ food.

A. quick B. junk C. slow D. ripe

9. The children refuse to have _____ drinks at the party.

A. hard B. fizzy C. fast D. junk

10. _____ diets allows people to remain energetic throughout the day.

A. Nutrition B. Nutritious C. Nutrient D. Nutritive

Unit 2

Read the adverts and choose the correct option.

Aching muscles in your 1) *thumbs/ thighs* and your 2) *calves/elbows*?

Relaxing leg massages only €10 for 30 minutes.

Do your 3) *eyebrows / lips* look like hairy caterpillars? Let restore your beauty.

4) *Lips/Knees* not kissable enough? You need our deep protecting balm.

Click the blue 5) *toe / thumb* to like us on Facebook.

Attention all boxers! Our new mouth-guards protect your teeth and your 6) *jaws/hands* in the ring.

Our new hiking boots support your 7) *thighs / ankles* and reduce the pain in your 8) *chest / knees* caused by long days walking in the mountains.

Unit 3**Circle the correct answer.**

- Scientists believe that humans are the primary cause of _____.
A. climate change B. sea levels C. fossil fuels
- The greenhouse _____ is a process that occurs when gases trap heat in the atmosphere and warm the planet.
A. gas B. effect C. change
- _____ still supply about 80 percent of the world's total energy.
A. Carbon dioxide B. Fossil fuels C. Greenhouse gases
- Climate change has resulted in melting glaciers and rising _____.
A. emissions B. sea levels C. deforestation
- Transportation is one of the main sources of greenhouse gas _____ in the US.
A. atmosphere B. emissions C. effects
- Although people in the south-central region are _____ to cope with annual floods, they still suffer extensive damage.
A. prepared B. happy C. worried D. nervous
- Consuming less or recycling wood products are practical _____ to deforestation.
A. plans B. methods C. worried D. decisions
- Vietnamese people are no longer _____ to hear the erratic changes in weather conditions per day.
A. thankful B. surprised C. sorry D. hard
- Some governments around the world should have _____ to halt the use of fossil fuels to safeguard the environment.
A. initiatives B. wish C. advice D. decision
- Polar animals have small _____ to escape from the state of being homeless since the polar ice caps are melting very quickly which lead to the rising sea level.
A. needs B. preparation C. wish D. chances

Unit 4**Choose the correct answers A-C.**

- I love just lying on my back and floating on the _____ sea close to my beach home.
A. calm B. heavy C. rough
- Many species of animal will die _____ if we don't start protecting them soon.
A. up B. down C. out
- I won't go into that pool. The water's too _____ and you know I can't swim well.
A. deep B. wide C. broad
- The highest point of a mountain is known as the mountain _____.
A. range B. ridge C. peak

5. Let's see how far we can walk across the sand when the tide _____ out.
A. comes B. goes C. stirs
6. It's dangerous to swim in _____ rivers because the water can carry you away.
A. fast-flowing B. slow-moving C. winding
7. I have just _____ across an article about an amazing microscopic organism called a water bear.
A. gone B. been C. come
8. Last year, a _____ wave destroyed many homes in this coastal town.
A. tidal B. high C. rough
9. Experts expect global warming to _____ the earth by several degrees in the next fifty years.
A. heat up B. stir up C. come in
10. All of our lamps have low-energy light _____, so we spend quite a bit less on electricity.
A. panels B. bulbs C. bins

Unit 5

Choose ONE word / phrase in the box to complete the sentences.

break-taking	unforgettable	heritage site	scenery	masterpiece	destination
landmark	tourist attraction	ecosystem			

- The scene was one of _____ beauty.
- This book is a real _____. You must read it.
- The town is a popular _____ for art lovers.
- A visit to Morocco is a truly _____ experience.
- The bay has a very complex and delicate _____.
- Phong Nha - Kẻ Bàng is celebrated for its beautiful _____.
- The Statue of Liberty is a major _____ in the United States.
- The Eiffel Tower is a famous _____ in Paris.

II. Ngữ âm

Choose the word that has a different stressed syllable from the rest.

- A. ancestors B. atmosphere C. malaria D. permanent
- A. temperature B. renewable C. technology D. responsible
- A. energy B. recycling C. quality D. mystery
- A. authentic B. monument C. pagoda D. religious
- A. heritage B. historic C. museum D. awareness

III. Ngữ pháp

Exercise 1

Choose the correct option.

- Recently I **have eaten / ate** vegan food because a famous nutritionist **told / has told** me that eating too much animal meat is not good for health.

2. Due to severe illness, my grandmother *went / has gone* to hospital five times this year.
3. My sister who wants to lose weight *has changed / changed* her eating habit. However, she is still struggling with it sometimes.
4. My appetite for cheesy food *has reduced / reduced* gradually since my puberty period. Now I'm even afraid of cheese or butter.
5. Last July, I *graduated / have graduated* from a local medical school and now I'm working in a clinic.

Exercise 2

Use the words in capitals to complete sentences with a similar meaning.

1. Our PE teacher forces us to run round the hockey field three times before the game. **MAKE**
Our PE teacher _____ round the hockey field three times before the game.
2. Gavin said he would pick us up after the game tomorrow. **OFFER**
Gavin _____ after the game tomorrow.
3. We don't go to judo classes anymore. **STOP**
We've _____ to judo classes.
4. Alan really doesn't like losing at badminton. **CAN'T STAND**
Alan _____ at badminton.

Exercise 3

Read the text and choose the correct option.

Click dish for ingredients and method.

- ¹ *Until / Before / When* you want to impress your friends, this super- sticky Chinese dish will do the job.
- ² *As soon as / As long as / When* you like spicy food, you'll love this mind-blowing recipe. It's hot, hot, hot! This one-pot stew will keep you full all day long, ³ *until / unless / as long as* you have a dinosaur's appetite! Spice up your life! ⁴ *Before / After / Until* you eat this Mexican Chilli Con Carne, you'll be as strong as an Aztec warrior.
- You'll be licking your lips ⁵ *as long as / unless / as soon as* this delicious Jamaican pasta comes out of the kitchen.

- ⁶ *Before / After / Unless* you sit down to eat this Italian delight, you'll need to be as hungry as Nero's horse!

Exercise 4

Complete the second sentence to show that you would like the situation or behaviour to be different.

1. My brother borrows my clothes without asking.
I wish _____ my clothes without asking.
2. I have a dislocated finger.
If only _____ a dislocated finger.
3. My boyfriend never calls me.
I wish _____ call me
4. Our school doesn't have recycling bins.

I wish _____ recycling bins.

5. My girlfriend isn't talking to me.

If only _____ to me.

6. Fast food is bad for you.

If only _____ bad for you.

Exercise 5

Write Second Conditional sentences using the sentences given and the words in brackets. Use commas where necessary.

1. I wish I didn't have this virus. (I / go out / and meet my friends)

I _____

2. If only the exam was next week. (we / have / a bit longer for revision)

If _____

3. I wish my legs were stronger. (I / run / much further)

I _____

4. If only we lived on the coast. (I / walk / on the beach every day)

If _____

5. I wish you liked fish. (we / have / a healthier diet)

We _____

Exercise 6

Rewrite each sentence using the new sentence heading.

1. I discovered that the ozone layer depletion has narrowed over the past two decades.

I was happy _____

2. I learnt that the primary source of energy that we use daily comes from fossil fuels.

I was surprised _____

3. Schools are going to provide students with environmental education to promote an eco-friendly lifestyle.

There is a plan _____

4. They could raise the ground level of buildings to reduce flood damage.

The governmental committee offers a suggestion _____

5. They honored Hue as the first city in Việt Nam to be the National Green City.

The World Wildlife Fund was delighted _____

Exercise 7

Read the text and choose the correct option.

It ¹ _____ that global warming is one of the most alarming issues facing every country nowadays. The biggest cause of global warming is carbon dioxide emissions (CO₂) in the atmosphere. The situation appears ² _____ that a great number of private vehicles running on petrols cause a large amount of CO₂ emissions. Also, authorities ³ _____ that a significant amount of carbon dioxide is released from burning

coal for electricity and other industrial farming. However, people have recently become more ⁴ _____ that people should reduce the carbon footprints the amount of carbon dioxide produced by human activities. It ⁵ _____ that more people travel by electric vehicles and public transportation. This contributes to a drastic reduction of CO2 emissions.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A seems | B seem | C. seemed | D. is seeming |
| 2. A. worried | B. badly | C. worrying | D. disappointed |
| 3. A. feel concerning | B. feel great | C. feel concerned | D. feels worried |
| 4. A. awareness | B. aware | C. awaring | D. unaware |
| 5. A. sound good | B. seem great | C. seems terrible | D. sounds wonderful |

Exercise 8

Read the text and choose the correct options.

Visit Poland: Polish weather

Some people say ¹ \emptyset / the Polish people love talking about ² a / the weather. This is no surprise because Poland is ³ a / an relatively small country, but it has ⁴ a / an interesting and very diverse climate. For example, when ⁵ the / a sun is shining in Silesia, in March, ⁶ the / \emptyset lakes of Suwałki, are often still covered with ⁷ an / \emptyset ice. On average, Suwałki is ⁸ the / a coldest place in Poland, where ⁹ the / a local people cope with winter temperatures of minus twenty to minus thirty degrees. So if you meet a Polish person in ¹⁰ a / the lift somewhere and ¹¹ a / the lift gets stuck, now you can say something about Polish weather!

Exercise 9

Rewrite the sentences using relative clauses for the information in brackets.

1. Mount Vesuvius, (it last erupted in 1944), is a popular tourist attraction today.

2. My cousin, (he lives in Manhattan), has an apartment overlooking the city.

My cousin, _____, has an apartment overlooking the city.

3. Our new car, (we bought it this year), is environmentally friendly.

Our new car, _____, is environmentally friendly.

4. Poland, (it's in central Europe), has a very diverse climate.

Poland, _____, has a very diverse climate.

5. Northern Ireland, (it's the smallest country in the UK), has a population of around 2 million.

Northern Ireland, _____, has a population of around 2 million.

6. These low-energy light bulbs, (they are supposed to save money), are actually quite expensive.

These low-energy light bulbs, _____, are actually quite expensive.

Exercise 10

Rewrite the sentences to emphasize the underlined part, using cleft sentences. The first one has been done for you.

1. We visited the Taj Mahal when we went to India.

2. Lily and her family spent their holiday in Melbourne.

3. I first met my husband when we were both sightseeing around Old Alleys.

4. Of all the places I saw in New York, I was most impressed with Brooklyn Bridge.

5. The tour guide at Hoa Lo Prison provided the foreigners with a significant insight into Vietnamese history.

Exercise 11

Rewrite the sentences replacing the relative clauses with participle or to-infinitive clauses.

1. The man who is standing there is a tour guide.

2. The book which lies on the table has many images about heritage sites in Việt Nam.

3. Việt Nam has many UNESCO-recognized heritage sites which reflect the beauty of the natural landscape.

4. My grandmother, who is very knowledgeable, used to be a history teacher.

5. The students don't know how to do exercises which were given by the teacher yesterday.

-----THE END-----