

**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN THI HỌC KÌ 2****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 10 BRIGHT****BIÊN SOẠN: BAN CHUYÊN MÔN LOIGIAIHAY.COM****A. NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP****I. Từ vựng**

Unit 5. The environment

- + Các vấn đề môi trường
- + Các hoạt động bảo vệ môi trường
- + Các hoạt động thân thiện với môi trường

Unit 6. Eco-tourism

- + Du lịch sinh thái
- + Các hoạt động khi đi nghỉ mát
- + Các biện pháp bảo vệ di sản

Unit 7. New ways to learn

- + Giáo dục trực tuyến
- + Công nghệ trong giáo dục
- + Các cách để học ngoại ngữ

Unit 8. Technology &amp; inventions

- + Những phát minh của thế kỉ 21
- + Những phát minh làm thay đổi thế giới
- + Internet

**II. Ngữ pháp**

1. V-ing/ to V/ động từ nguyên thể
2. Mệnh đề quan hệ
3. So sánh hơn (a little/ much)
4. So sánh nhất (by far)
5. Mạo từ “the”
6. Câu bị động: thì hiện tại đơn, hiện tại tiếp diễn, hiện tại hoàn thành, quá khứ đơn, quá khứ tiếp diễn, tương lai đơn, động từ khuyết thiếu
7. Tường thuật câu trần thuật & câu hỏi

**III. Ngữ âm**

1. Âm /ɪ/ & /i:/
2. Trọng âm của động từ, danh từ, tính từ, trạng từ 2 âm tiết
3. Âm /f/ & /v/
4. Digraphs

5. Phụ âm kép: /pl/, /kl/, /br/, /st/, /gr/, /sm/, /sk/

6. Âm /eə/ & /əʊ/

7. Trọng âm trong danh từ ghép

## B. BÀI TẬP

### I. Từ vựng

#### Unit 5

#### Choose the best option.

1. Pollution is everywhere – in the food that we eat, the water we drink and the air we \_\_\_\_\_.

A. exhale                      B. breathe                      C. live

2. Last month, the Green Land, which is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ organisation, focused on cleaning up the city rivers.

A. environment              B. land                          C. charity

3. Agriculture practices is the greatest source of \_\_\_\_\_ pollution.

A. water                        B. plastic                        C. air

4. The ozone hole refers to the \_\_\_\_\_ of the ozone layer.

A. climate                      B. thinning                      C. gases

5. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ noise when you see the sea turtles come out of water to lay eggs.

A. do                              B. have                          C. make

6. You need to ask for \_\_\_\_\_ before you light a fire on this beach.

A. emission                      B. thinning                      C. permission

7. Local authorities encourage residents to have \_\_\_\_\_ bins in their gardens.

A. compost                      B. special                        C. plant

8. What can we do to \_\_\_\_\_ our carbon footprint?

A. raise                          B. reduce                        C. recycle

9. More species will become \_\_\_\_\_ because of climate change.

A. extinct                        B. harmful                        C. disappear

10. A recent survey has shown that one in four locals \_\_\_\_\_ litters in the street.

A. make                          B. drop                          C. spot

11. Governments must find ways to deal with the \_\_\_\_\_ of floating islands.

A. barrier                        B. pipe                          C. issue

12. There's no need to drive to work; \_\_\_\_\_ public transport instead.

A. go                              B. have                          C. use

#### **Đáp án:**

1. B	2. C	3. A	4. B
5. C	6. C	7. A	8. B
9. A	10. B	11. C	12. C

#### Unit 6

**Choose the best option.**

1. For a safe hiking experience, please \_\_\_\_\_ on trails.

- A. visit                      B. stay                      C. change

2. We \_\_\_\_\_ some amazing local dishes on our vacation.

- A. bought                      B. tried                      C. explore

3. If you want to see \_\_\_\_\_, you should go on a safari holiday.

- A. nature                      B. culture                      C. wildlife

4. They cultivate important \_\_\_\_\_ like coffee in Hawaii.

- A. reefs                      B. crops                      C. islands

5. You are advised not to \_\_\_\_\_ any souvenirs from the beach, neither shells nor pebbles.

- A. take                      B. have                      C. make

6. A \_\_\_\_\_ holiday typically includes visiting reserves in a four-wheel drive.

- A. safari                      B. package                      C. beach

7. New \_\_\_\_\_ require that tourists pay entry fee to the marine parks.

- A. trails                      B. limits                      C. policies

8. Buy our diving package to see the colourful coral \_\_\_\_\_ close up.

- A. islands                      B. reefs                      C. crops

9. I spent most of my time \_\_\_\_\_ the forests, so I saw a lot of wild animals.

- A. exploring                      B. swimming                      C. kayaking

10. All these animals here are \_\_\_\_\_ species, so eco-tourism helps protect them.

- A. risky                      B. endangered                      C. friendly

11. The animals are lovely and friendly, but sadly, they are \_\_\_\_\_. Few of them exist in the wild.

- A. dangerous                      B. beautiful                      C. endangered

12. You can \_\_\_\_\_ homestay accommodation in traditional stilt houses.

- A. meet                      B. experience                      C. travel

**Đáp án:**

1. B	2. B	3. C	4. B
5. A	6. A	7. C	8. B
9. A	10. B	11. C	12. B

**Unit 7****Choose the best option.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ learning has already become the new normal in education.

- A. Internet                      B. Distance                      C. Cloud

2. Nick has to work hard to keep \_\_\_\_\_ with the other students in his class.

- A. on                      B. up                      C. out

3. Foreign language learners find \_\_\_\_\_ dictionaries very useful and effective.

- A. language      B. social      C. online
4. Their latest educational \_\_\_\_\_ provides material for grammar revision.  
A. test      B. library      C. app
5. Although he failed his test, he kept \_\_\_\_\_ studying and retook it in May.  
A. on      B. in      C. up
6. With this app, you can watch videos of \_\_\_\_\_ speakers teaching foreign languages.  
A. native      B. online      C. language
7. I want to keep \_\_\_\_\_ with my current part-time work for as long as possible.  
A. up      B. on      C. away
8. How many times a day do you \_\_\_\_\_ the icon of your favourite social media site?  
A. update      B. capture      C. tap
9. Educational apps can be used anytime, anywhere and \_\_\_\_\_ any device.  
A. on      B. in      C. for
10. The lessons are \_\_\_\_\_ in the cloud for the students to access.  
A. written      B. learnt      C. stored
11. \_\_\_\_\_ education is a learning environment where students are taught and given work to do over the Internet.  
A. Virtual      B. Distant      C. Modern
12. **Robert:** “Can you help me think of a good way to learn English?” - **Quinn:** “ \_\_\_\_\_ ”  
A. Yes, I can help you learn English.      B. Good thinking  
C. I couldn't agree with you more.      D. Why not use an online dictionary?

**Đáp án:**

1. B	2. B	3. C	4. C
5. A	6. A	7. A	8. C
9. A	10. C	11. B	12. D

**Unit 8**

**Choose the best option.**

1. You can use the cloud to \_\_\_\_\_ data.  
A. find      B. store      C. play
2. The bright colours in this game \_\_\_\_\_ children's attention.  
A. interact      B. capture      C. concentrate
7. With this app you can find, borrow and read books from its \_\_\_\_\_ library.  
A. device      B. cloud      C. service
4. Videos, games and podcasts help students \_\_\_\_\_ actively in lessons.  
A. participate      B. interact      C. capture
5. Penicillin is used to \_\_\_\_\_ infections.

- A. treat                      B. access                      C. stream
6. It won't take long to \_\_\_\_\_ the film if you have a good Internet connection.  
A. use                      B. scan                      C. download
7. You can install a \_\_\_\_\_ assistant to control all your smart devices at home.  
A. online                      B. social                      C. digital
8. 3D printers use different materials to \_\_\_\_\_ three-dimensional objects.  
A. create                      B. install                      C. download
9. To protect your device from a virus, you should \_\_\_\_\_ an antivirus software.  
A. install                      B. invent                      C. receive
10. Smartphones \_\_\_\_\_ you to communicate with others on the move.  
A. create                      B. allow                      C. entertain
11. Self-driving cars are able to \_\_\_\_\_ car crashes.  
A. sense                      B. pause                      C. prevent
12. You can \_\_\_\_\_ the film for free and there are no advertisements while watching it.  
A. stream                      B. track                      C. surf

**Đáp án:**

1. B	2. B	3. B	4. A
5. A	6. C	7. C	8. A
9. A	10. B	11. C	12. C

**II. Ngữ pháp**

**Exercise 1**

**Choose the correct option.**

1. He loves \_\_\_\_\_ environment on TV.  
A. watching                      B. to watch                      C. watch
2. You can \_\_\_\_\_ damage to the environment by picking up rubbish.  
A. to prevent                      B. prevent                      C. preventing
3. He refused damage to the environment by \_\_\_\_\_ me with the recycling.  
A. help                      B. helping                      C. to help
4. He suggested \_\_\_\_\_ on a beach clean-up.  
A. going                      B. to go                      C. go
5. She would like the ozone layer \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. recover                      B. to recover                      C. recovering
6. I'd rather not \_\_\_\_\_ in a world with no animals!  
A. living                      B. to live                      C. live

**Đáp án:**

1. A	2. B	3. C
4. A	5. B	6. C

**Exercise 2**

Complete the sentences with *who*, *which*, *that* or *whose*.

- Jason, \_\_\_\_\_ is 15 years old, is a member of 350 Vietnam.
- The bottle \_\_\_\_\_ you're holding can be used again.
- Mr Simmons, \_\_\_\_\_ shop is on Fifth Street, sells recycled products.
- Laura, \_\_\_\_\_ is only 25, is already a famous wildlife author.
- I like the public transport \_\_\_\_\_ this city has.
- This is the compost bin \_\_\_\_\_ we have put all our plant waste in.
- My bicycle, \_\_\_\_\_ I ride to school on, is blue.
- Ben and Tom, \_\_\_\_\_ mother is from Spain, invented an ocean cleaner.
- The notes \_\_\_\_\_ I made were on the back of a used sheet.
- The person \_\_\_\_\_ does the most for the environment is Steve.

**Đáp án:**

1. who	2. which/ that	3. whose	4. who	5. which
6. which/ that	7. which	8. whose	9. which/ that	10. who/ that

**Exercise 3**

Put the adjectives in brackets into the correct comparative or superlative form.

- A: The eco-hotel is \_\_\_\_\_ (expensive) than the other ones.  
B: I know but it has \_\_\_\_\_ (good) reviews on the website.
- For Jim, Hawaii is \_\_\_\_\_ (beautiful) than Costa Rica.
- A: I think teaching is \_\_\_\_\_ (stressful) job in the world.  
B: Yes, you need to have a lot of patience.
- A: The guided tour is \_\_\_\_\_ (interesting) way to see the city.  
B: But it's \_\_\_\_\_ (cheap) to use a guidebook.

**Đáp án:**

1. more expensive - the best	2. more beautiful
3. the most stressful	4. the most interesting/cheaper

**Exercise 4**

Fill in each gap with the or – (no article).

DID YOU KNOW?

FASCINATING NATURE

- \_\_\_\_\_ gorillas sleep 14 hours a day?
- \_\_\_\_\_ New Zealand is home to 70 million sheep?
- \_\_\_\_\_ Sun is 300,000 times larger than our planet?

4. \_\_\_\_\_ Mount Everest is ten times taller than Burj Khalifa, the world's tallest building in Dubai?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Dead Sea is 400m below sea level?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Amazon River is 6,400 kilometres long?

**Đáp án:**

1. -	2. -	3. the
4. -	5. the	6. the

### Exercise 5

**Rewrite the sentences in the passive form.**

1. The school will organize online courses.

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Online tutors teach special classes on Thursdays.

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. You must download the files.

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Most students took the online exam.

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Will the students use the new educational app?

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. The teachers are testing the new educational app.

\_\_\_\_\_.

7. When will the IT department fix the school computers?

\_\_\_\_\_.

8. You can store the data on the cloud.

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Đáp án:**

1. Online courses will be organized by the school.

2. Special classes are taught on Thursdays by online tutors.

3. The files must be downloaded.

4. The online exam was taken by most students.

5. Will the new educational app be used by the students?

6. The new educational app is being tested by the teachers.

7. When will the school computers be fixed by the IT department?

8. The data can be stored on the cloud.

### Exercise 6

**Rewrite the following sentences in reported speech**

- 1 "I use a smartphone to stream music," Greg said to us.

2 "Are you enjoying your new smartwatch?" she asked me.

3 "Have you got a 3D printer at school?" he asked.

4 "How often do you surf the Net?" Kate asked.

5 "I can't set up the equipment," she said.

6 "I'm looking for an app to learn Vietnamese," Sarah says.

### Đáp án:

1. Greg told us (that) he used a smartphone to stream music.
2. She asked me if/whether I was enjoying my new smartwatch.
3. He asked if/whether we had got a 3D printer at school.
4. Kate asked how often I surfed the Net.
5. She said (that) she couldn't set up the equipment.
6. Sarah says she is looking for an app to learn Vietnamese.

### III. Ngữ âm

#### Exercise 1

Choose the option to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

- |                        |                       |                      |                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. sp <u>e</u> cies | B. comp <u>e</u> lete | C. <u>e</u> cosystem | D. <u>e</u> nough   |
| 2. A. a <u>n</u> imal  | B. e <u>m</u> ission  | C. w <u>i</u> ldlife | D. p <u>u</u> blic  |
| 3. A. rou <u>gh</u>    | B. hi <u>gh</u>       | C. lau <u>gh</u>     | D. tou <u>gh</u>    |
| 4. A. n <u>e</u> ar    | B. d <u>e</u> ar      | C. f <u>e</u> ar     | D. w <u>e</u> ather |
| 5. A. c <u>a</u> re    | B. d <u>a</u> re      | C. sh <u>a</u> re    | D. <u>a</u> re      |

#### Exercise 2

Choose the option to indicate the word that has a stress pattern different from the others.

- |                            |                         |                       |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 6. A. r <u>e</u> ply       | B. b <u>a</u> dly       | C. m <u>a</u> chine   | D. b <u>e</u> lieve     |
| 7. A. u <u>g</u> ly        | B. a <u>w</u> ake       | C. d <u>e</u> vice    | D. p <u>r</u> onounce   |
| 8. A. l <u>i</u> mit       | B. r <u>e</u> duce      | C. d <u>o</u> nate    | D. r <u>e</u> spect     |
| 9. A. w <u>i</u> ldlife    | B. a <u>d</u> mire      | C. d <u>a</u> mage    | D. c <u>o</u> ffee      |
| 10. A. d <u>i</u> shwasher | B. b <u>r</u> eadwinner | C. s <u>u</u> nflower | D. u <u>n</u> derground |

### Đáp án:

1. D	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. D
6. B	7. A	8. A	9. B	10. D